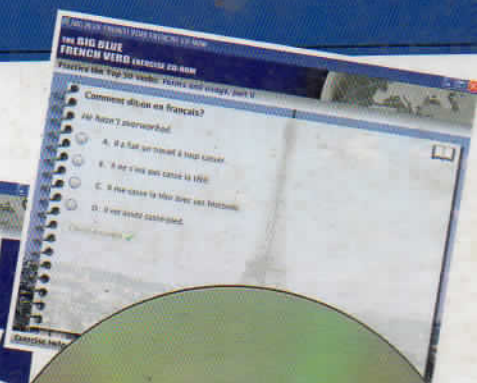


THE BIG BLUE BOOK OF FRENCH VERBS



**Enhanced CD-ROM
Takes You from
Conjugation to
Conversation!**

- **555** Fully Conjugated Verbs
- **6,200** Usage Examples
- **2,700** Verbs Cross-Referenced

David M. Stillman, Ph.D.

Ronni L. Gordon, Ph.D.

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English-French Verb Index

Use the following index to look up the corresponding French verb conjugation chart by the English meaning. Some English verbs have more than one French equivalent. The usage notes in the verb charts will help you determine if you have located the appropriate French verb. Italic numbers preceded by "p." refer to pages in the French Tense Profiles section at the beginning of the book.

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Irregular Verb Form Index

It can sometimes be difficult to derive the infinitive of a particularly irregular verb form. The following will guide you to the infinitive and model verb number so that you can see these irregular forms as part of a complete program. Italic numbers preceded by "p." refer to pages in the French Tense Profiles section at the beginning of the book.

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 contrarier to bother, annoy 247
 contraster to contrast 359
contredire to contradict 131
 contrefaire to mimic 257
 contribuer to contribute 129
 contrôler to inspect, check 359
 contusionner to bruise 359
convaincre to convince 132
convenir to agree 133
 converser to converse 359
 convertir to convert 264
 convier to invite 247
 convoiter to covet 359
 convoquer to summon 359
 convulser to convulse 359
 coopérer to cooperate 101
 coordonner to coordinate 359
 copier to copy 247
 copiner to hang around with 359
 corder to tie with a cord 359
 corner to bend the corner of a page 359
corriger to correct 134
 corroboreur to corroborate 359
corrompre to corrupt, bribe 135
 corser to spice up; to spike (a drink) 359
 costumer to dress up as 359
 se cotiser to chip in 359
 côtoyer to rub shoulders with; to be alongside 343
se coucher to go to bed 136
 coudoyer to rub shoulders with, associate with 343
coude to sew 137
 couler to flow; to sink 359
couper to cut 138
 coupler to couple 359
 courber to bend 359
courir to run 139
 couronner to crown 359
 courroucer to anger, irritate 373
 coûter to cost 359
 couvrir to hatch; to smolder, simmer 359
couvrir to cover 140
 cracher to spit 359
craindre to fear 141
 se cramponner to cling to 359
 crâner to show off 359
 craqueler to crack 50
 craquer to creak, crackle 359
 crayonner to jot down, scribble 359
 créditer to credit 359
créer to create 142
 crépiter to sizzle, crackle 359
 creuser to dig 359
 crevasser to cause to crack, chap 359
crever to burst 143
 cribler to riddle 359
crier to shout, scream 144
 crisper to tense up, flex 359
 cristalliser to crystallize 359
 critiquer to criticize 359
 crocheter to pick a lock 23
croire to believe 145
 croiser to pass; to run into 359
croître to grow 146
 croquer to crunch, munch 359
 crouler to collapse, give way 359
 croupir to stagnate 264
 crucifier to crucify 247
cueillir to gather 147
cuire to cook 148
 cuisiner to cook 359
 culbuter to tumble, topple 359
 culminer to peak, culminate 359
 cultiver to grow, cultivate 359

curer *to clean* 359
 cuver *to sleep it off* 359

D

- daigner *to disdain* 359
 damner *to damn* 359
 se dandinier *to waddle* 359
danser *to dance* 149
 dater *to date* 359
 déballer *to unpack* 359
 débânder *to take off a blindfold* 359
 débarbouiller *to clean the face* 359
 débarquer *to get off a ship* 359
débarrasser *to clear* 150
 débattre *to debate* 80
 débaucher *to fire* 359
 se débîner *to run away, flee* 359
 débiter *to utter; to sell; to debit* 359
 déblâter *to rant and rave about* 101
 débayer *to clear, remove obstructions* 362
 débloquer *to unblock* 359
 déboguer *to debug (computer)* 359
 déboiser *to clear trees* 359
 déborder *to overflow* 359
 déboucher *to uncork, unblock* 359
 déboucler *to unbuckle* 359
 déboulonner *to remove the bolts; to fire* 359
 débousoler *to disorient* 359
 déboutonner *to unbutton* 359
 débrancher *to disconnect* 359
 débrayer *to release the clutch* 362
 débrider *to release the bridle, unleash* 359
 se débrouiller *to manage* 151
 décacheter *to unseal* 306
 décaféiner *to decaffeinate* 359
 décalcifier *to decalcify* 247
 décaler *to move forward or backward (time)* 359
 décamper *to scam* 359
 décaper *to strip metal, clean* 359
 décapiter *to decapitate* 359
 décéder *to die, pass on* 101
 déceler *to uncover, reveal* 316
décevoir *to disappoint* 152
 déchaîner *to unchain, unleash* 359
décharger *to unload* 153
 déchiffrer *to decode, decipher, make out* 359
 déchirer *to tear, rip* 154
 déchoir *to demean oneself* p. 43
décider *to decide* 155
 décimer *to decimate* 359
déclarer *to declare* 156
 déclencher *to launch; to release* 359
 décliner *to decline* 359
 déclouer *to take the nails out of* 359
 décoiffer *to mess up someone's hair* 359
 décoincer *to loosen, unjam* 373
 décoller *to unstick* 359
 décolorer *to fade, discolor* 359
 décommander *to cancel* 359
 décomposer *to decompose* 359
 déconcerter *to disconcert* 359
 décongestionner *to decongest* 359
 déconnecter *to disconnect* 359
 déconseiller *to advise someone not to do something* 359
 déconsidérer *to discredit* 359
 décontracter *to relax* 359
 décorer *to decorate* 359
 décorner *to smooth out a page* 359
 décortiquer *to shell, husk* 359
 découdre *to take the stitches out of* 137
 découler *to derive, flow from* 359
 décourager *to discourage* 321
découvrir *to discover* 157
 décroasser *to remove dirt* 359
 décrépîr *to remove plaster from walls, etc.* 359
 décréter *to decree, order* 101
décrire *to describe* 158
décrocher *to unhook* 159
 décroiser *to uncross* 359
 décroître *to decrease (past part. déçu)* 146
 décrotter *to get the mud off* 359
 dédaigner *to despise, scorn* 359
 dédicacer *to autograph, inscribe* 373
 dédier *to dedicate* 247
 dédommager *to compensate for* 321
 dédouaner *to get through customs* 359
 dédoubler *to split in two* 359
déduire *to deduce, deduct* 160
 défaillir *to faint* see *assaillir*, p. 42
défaire *to undo* 161
 défavoriser *to put at a disadvantage* 359
défendre *to defend; to prohibit* 162
 déférer *to defer* 101
 déférerler *to stream, break through* 359
 déferrer *to unshoe a horse* 359
 défier *to challenge* 247
 définir *to define* 264
 défoncer *to knock the bottom out of* 373
 se défouler *to let off steam* 359
 dégager *to release, free, detach* 321
 dégarnir *to empty, remove decorations* 264
 dégeler *to thaw* 279
 dégivrer *to defrost* 359
 dégonfler *to deflate* 359
 dégorger *to pour out, disgorge* 321
 dégouliner *to drip down* 359
 dégoupiller *to remove the pin from a grenade* 359
 se dégourdir *to stretch one's legs* 264
 dégôûter *to disgust* 359
 dégrader *to degrade, debase* 359
 dégraisser *to skim the fat off* 359
 dégringoler *to tumble down* 359
 dégriser *to sober someone up* 359
 dégrossir *to refine, smooth out* 264
 déguerpir *to run away, clear out* 359
 déguster *to taste, sample* 359
 se déhancher *to walk in a lopsided manner* 359
déjeuner *to have lunch* 163
 dilabrer *to allow to get dilapidated* 359
 délaisser *to neglect* 359
 délasser *to refresh, relax* 359
 délayer *to mix, dilute, pad* 362
 délibérer *to deliberate* 101
 délier *to untie* 247
 délivrer *to free, save from* 359
demander *to ask, ask for* 164
 se démaquiller *to take off one's makeup* 359
 démarrer *to start up, get started* 359
 démêler *to disentangle, free* 359
déménager *to move, move out* 165
 se démener *to exert oneself, struggle* 327
 démentir *to deny* 328
 démériter *to reveal oneself to be unworthy* 359
 demeurer *to live, dwell* 359
 démissionner *to resign* 359
 démobiliser *to demobilize* 359
démolir *to demolish* 166
démonter *to disassemble, disconcert* 167
démontrer *to prove, demonstrate* 168
 démordre *to give something up* 541
 dénationaliser *to privatize* 359
 dénicher *to uncover, unearth* 359
 dénigrer *to denigrate* 359
 dénombrrer *to count, enumerate* 359
 dénommer *to designate* 359
 dénoncer *to denounce* 373
 dénoter *to denote* 359
 dénouer *to unknot* 359
 dépanner *to help someone out of a jam* 359
 déparer *to make ugly* 359
 se départir de *to stray from* 360

- dépasser to pass, exceed 169
 dépayser to make someone feel out of place 359
 se dépêcher to hurry, hurry up 170
 dépeindre to depict 366
 dépendre to depend 171
 dépenser to spend (money) 172
 dépeupler to depopulate 359
 dépister to track down 359
 déplacer to move, shift, displace 173
 déplaire to displease, cause not to like 174
 déplâtrer to remove the cast 359
 déplorer to deplore 359
 déployer to deploy 343
 dépolitiser to depoliticize 359
 déporter to deport 359
 déposer to put down, drop off 175
 déposséder to dispossess 380
 dépouiller to despoil; to strip 359
 dépraver to deprave, corrupt 359
 déprécier to underestimate 247
 déraciner to uproot 359
 déranger to bother, annoy, disturb 176
 dératiser to get rid of rats 359
 dérégler to upset, cause not to work properly 101
 dériver to derive 359
 dérober to steal 359
 se dérouler to take place 359
 dérouter to disconcert, throw off the track 359
 désaltérer to quench someone's thirst 101
 désamorcer to defuse 177
 désapprouver to disapprove 359
 désarmer to disarm 359
 désarticuler to dislocate 359
 désavantager to put at a disadvantage 359
 désaxer to make unbalanced, unhinged 359
 descendre to go down, go downstairs 178
 désertier to desert 359
 désespérer to lose hope, despair 179
 se déshabiller to get undressed 180
 désherber to weed 359
 déshydrater to dehydrate 359
 désinfecter to disinfect 359
 désintoxiquer to detoxify 359
 désirer to desire, want 181
 désosser to remove the bones 359
 dessaler to desalinate 359
 dessécher to dry out 484
 desservir to service, provide service for 492
 dessiner to draw 182
 déstabiliser to destabilize 359
 destiner to intend, to aim at 359
 destituer to remove from office 129
 désunir to disunite, separate 264
 détacher to detach 359
 détailler to sell retail 359
 détecter to detect 359
 déteindre to lose color, fade 512
 se détendre to relax 183
 détenir to hold, have in one's possession 515
 détériorer to deteriorate 359
 déterminer to determine 359
 déterrer to unearth 359
 détester to hate 184
 détoner to detonate 359
 détonner to clash (colors) 359
 détourner to divert, reroute, hijack, distort 185
 détraquer to make malfunction; to disturb, unsettle 359
 détremper to waterlog, dilute 359
 détruire to destroy 186
 dévaler to tumble down 359
 dévaliser to rob someone of what he has on him 359
 dévaluer to devalue 129
 devancer to get ahead of 373
 dévaster to devastate 359
 développer to develop 187
 devenir to become 188
 déverrouiller to unbolt 359
 déverser to pour out, rain down 359
 se dévêtir to undress 546
 deviner to guess 359
 dévisager to stare at 321
 dévisser to unscrew 359
 dévoiler to unveil 359
 devoir to owe; should, ought, must 189
 dévorer to devour 359
 se dévouer to sacrifice oneself 359
 diagnostiquer to diagnose 359
 dicter to dictate 359
 diffamer to defame 359
 différer to differ 101
 diffuser to spread; to broadcast 359
 digérer to digest 101
 dilapider to squander 359
 diminuer to diminish, decrease 129
 dîner to have dinner, dine 190
 dire to say, tell 191
 diriger to direct 321
 discerner to discern 359
 discourir to expatiate upon, ramble on about 139
 discréditer to discredit 359
 disculper to exculpate 359
 discuter to discuss, argue 192
 disjoindre to take apart, separate 307
 disparaître to disappear 193
 dispenser to dispense 359
 disperser to scatter 359
 disposer to arrange 359
 disputer to fight, vie 359
 disséminer to scatter 359
 disséquer to dissect 359
 dissenter to discuss, deal with, speak about 359
 dissimuler to conceal 359
 dissocier to disassociate 247
 distancer to get ahead of 359
 distinguer to distinguish, make out 359
 distraire to distract, amuse see traire, p. 44
 distribuer to distribute 129
 diversifier to diversify, vary 247
 divertir to amuse 264
 diviser to divide 194
 divulguer to divulge 359
 dodeliner to nod gently, move up and down 359
 domestiquer to domesticate 359
 dominer to dominate 359
 dompter to tame, subdue 359
 donner to give 195
 dorer to gild 359
 dorloter to pamper 359
 dormir to sleep 196
 doser to fix the dosage of 359
 doubler to double; to dub 359
 douer to bestow talent 359
 douter to doubt 197
 draguer to try to pick up girls (slang) 359
 drainer to drain 359
 dresser to erect; to train 359
 dribbler to dribble 359
 droguer to drug 359
 durcir to harden 264
 durer to last 359
 dynamiter to dynamite 359
- E**
- ébahir to dumbfound, leave openmouthed 264
 ébaucher to outline, sketch 359
 éblouir to dazzle 264
 ébouriffer to mess up someone's hair 359
 ébranler to shake, shake up, weaken 359
 s'ébrouer to snort, breathe heavily 359
 ébruiter to start a rumor 359
 écarter to spread, separate, open 359
 échafauder to construct 359
 échanger to exchange 104
 échantillonner to sample 359
 échapper to escape, avoid 198
 s'échapper to escape, flee 199
 écharper to massacre 359
 échauffer to warm up 359

- échelonner to spread out in regular intervals 359
 écheveler to mess up someone's hair 50
 s'échiner to overwork 359
 échouer to fail 200
 éclabousser to splash 359
 éclaircir to brighten 264
 éclairer to light up 359
 éclater to burst 359
 éclore to open (of a bud) see *clore*, p. 42
 s'écouler to pass by (time) 359
 écourter to shorten 359
 écouter to listen (to) 201
 écrabouiller to squash 359
 écraser to crush 359
 écrémer to skim the cream off 101
 s'écrier to cry out 247
 écrire to write 202
 s'écrouler to collapse 359
 édifier to build 247
 éditer to edit 359
 édulcorer to sweeten 359
 éduquer to bring up, educate 359
 effacer to erase 203
 effarer to alarm, frighten 359
 effaroucher to scare off 359
 effectuer to carry out 129
 effeuiller to pull the leaves off 359
 effleurer to graze (touch lightly) 359
 s'efforcer to strive 373
 effrayer to frighten 204
 effriter to reduce to powder 359
 s'égarer to lose one's way 359
 égayer to cheer up 362
 égorgier to slit the throat of 321
 égoutter to drain 359
 égratigner to scratch 359
 élaner to cause shooting pain 373
 élargir to widen, broaden 264
 électriser to electrify 359
 élever to bring up, raise 205
 élimier to wear out, make threadbare 359
 élire to elect 206
 s'éloigner to move away, go far away 207
 élucider to elucidate 359
 éluder to elude 359
 émarger to make a marginal note 321
 émasculer to emasculate 359
 emballer to wrap up 359
 embarquer to take on board 359
 embarrasser to clutter, put into a predicament 208
 embaucher to hire 359
 embaumer to embalm 359
 embellir to beautify 264
 embêter to annoy 209
 embobiner to wind 359
 emboîter to fit into 359
 emboucher to bring a wind instrument to one's lips 359
 embrasser to kiss 210
 embuer to mist over 129
 embusquer to ambush 359
 émettre to emit 331
 émigrer to emigrate 359
 emmagasiner to store 359
 emménager to move in 321
 emmener to take someone somewhere 211
 emmurer to wall in 359
 émonder to prune 359
 s'émouvoir to be stirred, moved, upset, worried 212
 s'emparer to take hold of 359
 empêcher to prevent, hinder 213
 s'empêtrer to get tangled up in 359
 s'empiffrer to stuff one's face 359
 empiler to stack, pile 359
 empirer to worsen 359
 emplier to fill 264
 employer to use, employ 214
 empocher to put in one's pocket 359
 empoisonner to poison 359
 emporter to take away, carry off 359
 s'empresser to hurry, hasten 359
 emprunter to borrow 215
 empuantir to stink up 264
 encadrer to frame 359
 encaisser to cash, collect money 216
 encastrer to embed, fix 359
 encercler to encircle 359
 enchaîner to chain, link 359
 enchanter to delight 359
 enchevêtrer to tangle 359
 enclaver to close in 359
 encourager to encourage 217
 encrasser to dirty, make dirty 359
 encroûter to stagnate 359
 endiguer to contain, hold back 129
 endoctriner to indoctrinate 359
 s'endormir to fall asleep 218
 endosser to put on, slip on 359
 enduire to coat 122
 endurcir to harden, toughen 264
 s'énervier to get upset, annoyed 359
 enfermer to lock up 359
 enfiler to string; to thread 359
 enfoncer to thrust into, push into, push through 219
 enfouir to bury 264
 enfourcher to mount, be astride 359
 enfreindre to infringe on, violate 259
 s'enfuir to flee, run away, escape 220
 enfumer to make smoky 359
 s'engager to commit oneself 321
 engendrer to generate, engender 359
 englober to include in 359
 engloutir to swallow up, devour 264
 engouffrer to devour 359
 engourdir to make numb 264
 engraisser to fatten, fertilize 359
 engueuler to scold (vulgar) 359
 enhardir to embolden 264
 s'enivrer to get drunk 359
 enjamber to step over 359
 enjôler to cajole 359
 enlever to take off, remove; to kidnap 221
 s'enliser to get stuck 359
 ennuyer to bore, annoy 222
 s'ennuyer to be bored 223
 énoncer to state, express, declare 373
 enorgueillir to make proud 264
 s'enquérir to inquire 124
 enquêter to survey, poll 359
 ennuiquer to annoy (colloq.) 359
 enraciner to implant, entrench, make take root 359
 enrager to be furious 321
 enrayer to stop, stay, hold back 362
 enregistrer to record 359
 s'enrhumer to catch a cold 359
 enrichir to enrich 264
 enrouler to wind, roll 359
 ensabler to cover with sand 359
 s'ensabler to get stuck in the sand 359
 ensanglanter to bloody 359
 enseigner to teach 224
 ensevelir to bury 264
 ensoleiller to let in sunlight 359
 ensorcèler to bewitch 50
 s'ensuivre to ensue 506
 entacher to stain (morally) 359
 entamer to start, broach, open 359
 entendre to hear 225
 s'entendre to get along; to hear oneself 226
 entériner to validate, ratify 359
 enterrer to bury 227
 entôler to swindle, con 359
 entortiller to twist 359
 entraîner to drag; to train 359
 entraver to block; to interfere with 359
 entrebâiller to open slightly 359
 entrecouper to pepper with, sprinkle with 359
 entremêler to mix together 359
 s'entremettre to meddle 331
 entrouvrir to leave ajar 355
 entreprendre to undertake 228
 entrer to enter, come/go in 229

- entretenir *to speak to* 515
 s'entretuer *to kill each other* 129
 entrevoir *to catch a glimpse of* 551
 envahir *to invade* 264
 envelopper *to envelop* 359
 envenimer *to inflame, irritate, infect* 359
 environner *to surround, be around* 359
 envisager *to consider, view* 359
 s'envoler *to fly away* 230
 envoyer *to send* 231
 épaissir *to make thick* 264
 s'épancher *to open one's heart* 359
 s'épanouir *to bloom, flourish* 264
 épargner *to save* 359
 éparpiller *to scatter* 359
 épater *to amaze, astonish, shock* 359
 épauler *to support, back up* 359
 épeler *to spell* 50
 épiler *to remove unwanted hair* 359
 épingleur *to pin* 359
 épilucher *to peel* 359
 épouger *to sponge, wipe with a sponge, mop up* 321
 s'époumoner *to shout oneself hoarse* 359
 épouser *to marry* 232
 épousseter *to dust* 306
 épouvanter *to frighten, appall* 359
 s'éprendre de *to fall in love* 233
 éprouver *to experience, feel* 234
 épuiser *to exhaust* 359
 épurer *to purge* 359
 équilibrer *to balance, counterbalance* 359
 équiper *to equip* 359
 équivaloir *to be the equivalent of* 540
 éradiquer *to eradicate* 359
 érafler *to scratch* 359
 érailler *to make hoarse; to make bloodshot* 359
 éreinter *to exhaust, make tired* 359
 ergoter *to quibble, argue about insignificant things* 359
 éroder *to erode* 359
 éructer *to burp* 359
 errer *to wander* 359
 escamoter *to make vanish as if by magic* 359
 escompter *to expect* 359
 espérer *to hope* 235
 esquinter *to make a mess of, ruin* 359
 esquisser *to sketch* 359
 esquiver *to avoid, dodge* 359
 essayer *to try* 236
 essorer *to wring* 359
 s'essouffler *to get out of breath* 359
 essuyer *to wipe* 237
- estamper *to stamp* 359
 estimer *to estimate, value* 359
 estomaquer *to shock* 359
 estomper *to blur, dim* 359
 établir *to establish* 238
 étaler *to spread, lay out* 359
 étancher *to make watertight* 359
 étayer *to prop up* 239
 éteindre *to extinguish, put out* 240
 s'étendre *to stretch out, lie down* 241
 éternuer *to sneeze* 242
 étioiler *to blanch, weaken* 359
 étiqueter *to label* 306
 étirer *to stretch* 359
 s'étonner *to be surprised* 243
 étouffer *to suffocate, smother* 359
 étourdir *to stun, daze, make dizzy* 244
 étrangler *to strangle* 359
 être *to be* 245
 étreindre *to embrace, hug, grip* 246
 étriper *to disembowel* 359
 étudier *to study* 247
 évacuer *to evacuate* 129
 s'évader *to escape* 248
 s'évanouir *to faint* 249
 s'évaporer *to evaporate* 359
 éventer *to fan; to expose publicly* 359
 éviter *to avoid* 250
 évoluer *to evolve* 129
 évoquer *to conjure up, evoke* 359
 exacerber *to exacerbate* 359
 exagérer *to exaggerate; to overdo it* 101
 exalter *to exalt* 359
 examiner *to examine, test* 359
 excéder *to exceed* 101
 exceller *to excel* 359
 excepter *to except* 359
 exciter *to arouse* 359
 s'exclamer *to cry out, exclaim* 359
 exclure *to exclude* 294
 excommunier *to excommunicate* 247
 excuser *to excuse, forgive* 251
 s'excuser *to apologize* 252
 exécrer *to hate, detest* 101
 exécuter *to execute, carry out* 359
 exercer *to practice, exercise* 373
 exhausser *to increase the height of* 359
 exhiber *to exhibit* 359
 exhumer *to exhume* 359
 exiger *to demand* 253
 exister *to exist* 359
 exonérer *to exonerate* 101
 expédier *to send, dispatch* 247
 expérimenter *to experiment* 359
 expirer *to exhale* 359
 expliquer *to explain* 254
- exploiter *to exploit* 359
 explorer *to explore* 359
 exploser *to explode* 359
 exporter *to export* 359
 s'exprimer *to express oneself* 255
 exproprier *to expropriate* 247
 exsuder *to exude, ooze* 359
 extraire *to extract* see *traire*, p. 44
- F**
 fabriquer *to manufacture* 359
 se fâcher *to get angry* 256
 faciliter *to make easier* 359
 façonner *to shape, fashion* 359
 fagoter *to dress tastelessly* 359
 faiblir *to weaken, get weaker* 264
 faillir *to almost do something* p. 43
 faire *to do, make* 257
 se faire *to get something done to oneself* 258
 falloir *must* p. 41
 familiariser *to familiarize* 359
 faner *to wilt* 359
 farcir *to stuff (cooking)* 264
 se farder *to put on makeup* 359
 fasciner *to fascinate* 359
 fatiguer *to tire, fatigue* 359
 faucher *to cut down, mow, reap; to steal, pilfer* 359
 se faufiler *to sneak into* 359
 fausser *to distort, counterfeit* 359
 favoriser *to favor* 359
 fédérer *to federate* 101
 feindre *to feign, pretend* 259
 féliciter *to congratulate* 260
 fendiller *to crack, chap* 359
 fendre *to split* 261
 fermer *to close* 262
 fertiliser *to fertilize* 359
 fêter *to celebrate* 359
 feuilleter *to leaf through* 306
 se fiancer *to get engaged* 373
 se fier à *to trust* 263
 se figer *to congeal* 321
 figurer *to represent, appear* 359
 filer *to spin; to scam* 359
 filmer *to film* 359
 filtrer *to filter* 359
 finir *to finish* 264
 fixer *to arrange, set, fix* 359
 flageller *to flagellate* 359
 flageoler *to quake; to give way (legs, knees)* 359
 flâner *to stroll* 359
 flanquer *to hurl* 359
 flatter *to flatter* 359
 fléchir *to bend* 264
 flétrir *to wither, fade* 264
 fleurir *to bloom* 264
 flinguer *to shoot at (slang)* 359
 flotter *to float* 359
 floisonner *to abound* 359
 foncer *to speed ahead, speed along* 373

fonctionner to work, function 359
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fondre to melt 266
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former to form, shape 359
formuler to formulate 359
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fourmiller to swarm 359
fournir to furnish, supply 270
fourrager to turn upside down 321
fourrer to cram, stuff 359
fournvoyer to mislead, misdirect 343
fracasser to shatter 359
fragmenter to fragment 359
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frapper to knock, strike 271
frauder to cheat 359
frayer to open, clear the way 362
freiner to put on the brakes 359
frémir to tremble, shudder 272
frétiller to wiggle, wriggle 359
friser to curl 359
froisser to crumple; to offend 359
frotter to rub 359
frustrer to frustrate, thwart 359
fuguer to run away from home 359
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fusiller to shoot, execute by shooting 359
fuser to melt down, gush forth 359

G

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se gausser to mock 359
geindre to moan 259
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gémir to moan, groan 280
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gesticuler to gesticulate 359
gicler to spurt, squirt 359
gifler to smack, slap 359
gigoter to move about 359
givrer to get covered with frost, ice 359
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gober to gobble down 359
gommer to gum, give a sticky surface to 359
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gouailler to joke in a nasty or vulgar way 359
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grignoter to nibble 359
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grimper to climb 285
grincer to grate, creak 373
griser to intoxicate 359
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grouiller to swarm 359
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guérir to heal, cure; to get better 288
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s'habiller to get dressed 289
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inciter to incite 359
incliner to incline 359
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incorporer to incorporate into, blend 359
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langer to change diapers 321
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larmoyer to whimper 343
lasser to tire 359
laver to wash 314
se laver to wash up 315
lécher to lick 101
légiférer to make laws, legislate 101
léguer to bequeath, have inherit 101
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leurrer to delude, deceive, ensnare 359
lever to raise, lift 316
se lever to get up 317
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manipuler to handle, manipulate 359
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marcher to walk 323
marger to set margins 321
se marier to get married 247
marivauder to banter 359
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marquer to mark 359
se marrer to have a good time, laugh it up 359
marteler to hammer 279
martyriser to torture, martyr 359
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massacrer to massacre 359
masser to mass; to massage 359
mastiquer to chew 359
mater to bring under control, curb 359
matraquer to beat, beat up, club 359
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 mériter to deserve 359
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 militer to be a militant in 359
 minauder to simper; to flutter
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 minimiser to minimize 359
 minuter to time 359
 mirer to be reflected 359
 miser to bet 359
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 monnayer to convert into cash
 362
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 se moquer to make fun of 335
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 morceler to divide up, parcel out
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 se moucher to blow one's nose 359
 moudre to grind 337
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 mouler to mould 359
 mourir to die 338
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 nantir to supply 264
 narguer to scoff at, show scorn for
 359
 narrer to relate 359
 nasiller to speak with a whine or
 nasal twang 359
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 naviguer to sail, navigate 359
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 négliger to neglect 342
 négocier to negotiate 247
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 objecter to put forth a reason,
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 objectiver to objectivize 359
 obliger to oblige 348
 obliquer to turn off, turn aside
 359
 obscurcir to darken 264
 obséder to obsess 101
 observer to observe 359
 s'obstiner to act stubbornly 359
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 octroyer to grant 343
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 offrir to offer 351
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 opprimer to oppress 359
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 organiser to organize 359
 orienter to adjust the position of
 359
 orner to decorate 359
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 oser to dare 353
 ôter to take away, remove 359
 oublier to forget 354
 ourler to hem 359
 outiller to equip, outfit with tools
 359
 outrer to outrage; to exaggerate
 359
 ouvrir to open 355
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- pactiser to be in league with 359
 palataliser to palatalize 359
 pâlir to grow pale 356
 palpiter to throb 359
 se pâmer to be thrilled, ecstatic
 359
 paner to bread 359
 panser to dress a wound 359
 papillonner to flit about 359
 papoter to gab 359
 parachuter to parachute 359
 paraître to appear, seem 357
 parcourir to travel, cover distance
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 pardonner to pardon, forgive 358
 parer to adorn; to ward off 359
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 parvenir to arrive, come to, reach
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 se pavaner *to strut* 359
 paver *to pave* 359
 pavoiser *to deck out* 359
 payer *to pay* 362
 peaufiner *to put on the finishing touches* 359
 pêcher *to sin* 363
 pêcher *to fish* 364
 pédaler *to pedal* 359
 se peigner *to comb one's hair* 365
 peindre *to paint* 366
 peiner *to toil; to distress* 359
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 peloter *to pet, caress* 359
 se pencher *to lean* 359
 pendre *to hang* 367
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 penser *to think* 368
 percer *to pierce, perforate* 373
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 percuter *to strike, crash into* 359
 perdre *to lose* 369
 se perdre *to get lost* 369
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 perforer *to pierce, perforate* 359
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 permettre *to permit* 370
 permuter *to change into, permutate* 359
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 persuader *to persuade* 371
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 peser *to weigh* 372
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 pétiller *to bubble, crackle* 359
 pétrifier *to petrify* 247
 pétrir *to knead* 264
 peupler *to populate* 359
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 photocopier *to photocopy, xerox* 247
 phraser *to phrase* 359
 piaffer *to fidget; to stamp one's feet* 359
 pianoter *to strum away at the piano, play the piano* 359
 picoter *to tickle, make tingle* 359
 piéger *to trap* 38
 piétiner *to trample* 359
 piger *to understand (slang)* 321
 piler *to crush* 359
 piller *to plunder, sack* 359
 piloter *to fly a plane* 359
 pincer *to pinch* 373
 piocher *to work very hard at, cram* 359
 piquer *to sting; to go into a nosedive* 359
 pirater *to pirate* 359
 pister *to tail, trace, follow* 359
 pistonner *to pull strings for, use influence for* 359
 pivoter *to pivot* 359
 placarder *to put up posters* 359
 placer *to place, put* 373
 plafonner *to reach one's peak* 359
 plaider *to plead* 359
 plaindre *to pity* 374
 se plaindre *to complain* 375
 plaire *to please* 376
 plaisanter *to joke* 359
 planer *to glide, soar, hover* 359
 planifier *to plan* 247
 planquer *to hide, stash away (colloq.)* 359
 planter *to plant* 359
 plaquer *to leave in the lurch, ditch (slang)* 359
 plâtrer *to plaster* 359
 pleurnicher *to whine, snivel* 359
 pleuvoir *to rain p. 41*
 plier *to fold* 377
 plisser *to pleat* 359
 plomber *to weight* 359
 plonger *to dive* 321
 plumer *to pluck the feathers of* 359
 pocher *to poach* 359
 poignarder *to stab* 359
 poinçonner *to punch a hole in* 359
 pointer *to break through, peep through* 307
 pointer *to aim, point* 359
 poireauter *to be left standing around* 359
 poivrer *to pepper* 359
 polir *to polish* 264
 politiser *to politicize* 359
 polluer *to pollute* 129
 pommader *to put pomade on* 359
 pomper *to pump* 359
 poncer *to sand* 373
 ponctionner *to puncture* 359
 pondérer *to balance, counterbalance* 101
 pondre *to lay (egg)* 541
 pontifier *to pontificate* 247
 porter *to carry, wear* 378
 poser *to set down, put down* 379
 positionner *to position* 359
 posséder *to possess* 380
 poster *to mail* 359
 postuler *to apply for* 359
 potasser *to cram for an exam (slang)* 359
 potiner *to gossip* 359
 poudrer *to powder* 359
 pourchasser *to pursue* 359
 pourrir *to rot* 264
 poursuivre *to pursue* 381
 pourvoir *to provide p. 44*
 pousser *to push; to grow* 382
 pouvoir *to be able, can* 383
 pratiquer *to practice; to be religiously observant* 384
 précéder *to precede* 101
 prêcher *to preach* 359
 se précipiter *to rush into, throw oneself* 385
 préciser *to specify* 359
 préconiser *to advocate, recommend* 359
 prédestiner *to predestine* 359
 prédire *to predict* 386
 prédominer *to predominate* 359
 préexister *to preexist* 359
 préfacier *to preface* 373
 préférer *to prefer* 387
 préjuger *to prejudge* 321
 prélever *to deduct* 316
 préméditer *to premeditate* 359
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 prendre *to take* 388
 prénommer *to name after* 359
 préoccuper *to worry* 359
 préparer *to prepare* 389
 présager *to be a sign/omen of* 321
 prescrire *to prescribe* 202
 présenter *to present, introduce* 390
 présider *to preside* 359
 se presser *to rush, hurry* 391
 présumer *to presume* 359
 présupposer *to presuppose* 359
 prétendre *to claim* 392
 prêter *to lend* 393
 prévenir *to notify, warn* 394
 prévoir *to foresee* 395
 prier *to request, ask; to pray* 396
 primer *to outdo* 359
 priser *to value, esteem* 359
 privatiser *to privatize* 359
 se priver de *to deprive oneself* 397
 privilégier *to give greater importance to* 247
 procéder *to proceed, behave, act* 398
 procurer *to obtain* 359
 produire *to produce* 399
 profaner *to profane* 359
 professer *to profess* 359
 profiler *to profile* 359
 profiter *to profit, take advantage* 359
 programmer *to program* 359
 progresser *to improve, progress* 359
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prolonger to prolong, extend 401
se promener to talk a walk, go for a ride 402
promettre to promise 403
promouvoir to promote 212
promulguer to promulgate 359
prôner to extol, praise 359
prononcer to pronounce 404
propager to propagate 321
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qualifier to describe as 247
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rabattre to lower, reduce, take down 411
rabibocher to reconcile 359
raboter to plane down 359
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raccommoder to mend, repair 359
raccompagner to walk someone home 359
raccorder to join, link 359
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raccrocher to hang back up, hang up 412
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ravalier to clean, restore (building) 359
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réceptionner to sign for delivery 359
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réclamer to ask for, claim 359
reclasser to reclassify 359
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 recreuser *to dig up again* 359
 se croqueviller *to curl up, shrivel up* 359
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 se référer à *to consult* 101
réfléchir *to reflect (think)* 429
 refléter *to reflect (mirror)* 101
 reflleurir *to blossom again* 264
 refondre *to recast* 541
 réfracter *to refract* 359
 refroidir *to get cold* 264
refouler *to drive back, repress* 430
refuser *to refuse* 431
 réfuter *to refute* 359
regarder *to look at* 432
 regarnir *to stock again* 264
 régenter *to rule over* 359
 regimber *to rebel* 359
 régler *to settle, arrange* 101
 régner *to reign* 101
 regorger *to abound in* 321
regretter *to be sorry, regret* 433
 regrossir *to regain weight, get fat again* 264
 regrouper *to regroup* 359
 régulariser *to regularize* 359
 réhabiliter *to rehabilitate* 359
 réhabituer *to reaccustom* 359
 rehausser *to heighten, set off, emphasize* 359
 réimposer *to reimpose* 359
 réimprimer *to reprint* 359
 réincarcérer *to reimprison* 101
 réinstaller *to reinstall* 359
 réintégrer *to reinstate* 359
 réinventer *to reinvent* 359
 réitérer *to reiterate* 101
 rejaillir *to splash back up* 264
rejeter *to reject, throw back* 434
rejoindre *to rejoin; to get back onto* 435
 rejouer *to play again* 359
 relancer *to throw back; to restart* 373
 relater *to relate* 359
 relativiser *to relativize* 359
 relaxer *to relax; to discharge* 359
 relayer *to relieve, take over from* 362
 relever *to pick up again; to rebuild* 359
 relire *to read again, reread* 318
 relouer *to rent again* 359
 reluire *to shine* 346
 remanier *to revise, reshape* 247
 remaquiller *to put makeup on again* 359
remarquer *to notice* 436
 remballer *to rewrap* 359
 rembarquer *to re-embark* 359
 rembobiner *to rewind* 359
 remboîter *to put back together again* 359
 rembourser *to pay back* 359
 remédier *to remedy, make right* 247
 remémorer *to recollect* 359
remercier *to thank* 437
remettre *to put back* 438
 rememner *to take back, bring back* 327
 remonter *to go/come back up* 359
 remontrer *to show again* 359
 remordre *to bite again* 336
 remorquer *to tow* 359
 remoudre *to grind again* 337
 rempiler *to restack* 359
remplacer *to replace, put back* 439
remplir *to fill* 440
 rempocher *to put back in one's pocket* 359
 remporter *to take away, take back* 359
 remprunter *to borrow again* 359
 remuer *to move about* 129
 renaître *to be reborn* 341
 renchéirir *to go further, add more* 264
rencontrer *to meet* 441
 rendormir *to put to sleep again* 196
rendre *to return, give back* 442
 renfermer *to hold, contain* 359
 renfoncer *to push further in* 373
 renforcer *to reinforce, strengthen* 373
 se renfrogner *to scowl, frown* 359
 renier *to renounce, repudiate* 247
 renifler *to sniff* 359
 renommer *to reappoint* 359
 renoncer *to renounce, give up* 373
 renouer *to tie again* 359
 renouveler *to renew, resupply, replenish* 50
 rénover *to modernize, renovate* 359
 renseigner *to give information, inform* 359
rentrer *to return, go home* 443
 renverser *to knock over* 359
renvoyer *to send back, send away, fire* 444
répandre *to scatter, spread* 445
reparaître *to reappear* 446
réparer *to fix, repair* 447
repartir *to leave again* 448
répartir *to distribute, allocate, divide* 449
repasser *to cross again; to retake an exam; to iron* 450
 repaver *to repave* 359
 repêcher *to fish out* 359
 se repentir *to repent, be sorry about* 328
repérer *to spot, locate, pinpoint* 451
 repeser *to weigh again* 316
répéter *to repeat* 452
 repeupler *to repopulate* 359
 répliquer *to reply, retort* 359
 repolir *to polish up again* 264
répondre *to answer* 453
 reporter *to take, carry back* 359
se reposer *to rest* 454
 repousser *to drive back, push back, reject, repel* 359
reprendre *to take up again, start again* 455
 représenter *to represent* 359
 réprimer *to repress, put down, quell* 359
 reprocher *to reproach* 359
 reproduire *to reproduce* 399
 reprover *to condemn* 359
 répudier *to repudiate* 247
 requérir *to call for, require* 25
 réquisitionner *to requisition* 359
 réserver *to reserve* 359
 résider *to reside* 359
 se résigner *to resign oneself* 359
 résister *to resist* 359
 résonner *to resonate* 359
 résorber *to absorb* 359
résoudre *to resolve* 456
 respecter *to respect* 359

- recouvrir *to cover* 140
 recréer *to recreate* 359
 recreuser *to dig up again* 359
 se recroqueviller *to curl up, shrivel up* 359
 recruter *to recruit* 359
 rectifier *to rectify* 247
 recueillir *to gather, collect* 425
 reculer *to move/step backwards* 426
 récupérer *to get back, recover* 101
 récurer *to scour* 359
 recycler *to recycle* 427
 redécouvrir *to rediscover* 157
 redéfinir *to redefine* 264
 redemander *to ask for again* 359
 redémarrer *to start up again* 359
 redescendre *to go/come back down* 178
 redevenir *to become again* 188
 redevoir *to still owe* 359
 rediffuser *to rebroadcast, repeat* 359
 redonner *to give back* 359
 redoubler *to increase, intensify* 359
 redouter *to dread* 359
 redresser *to stand upright again* 359
 réduire *to reduce* 428
 rééditer *to republish* 359
 rééduquer *to rehabilitate* 359
 réélire *to reelect* 206
 réemployer *to re-use* 214
 réessayer *to try again* 236
 réexaminer *to reexamine, reconsider* 359
 réexpédier *to forward (mail)* 247
 refaçonner *to refashion* 359
 refaire *to remake, redo* 257
 se référer à *to consult* 101
 réfléchir *to reflect (think)* 429
 refléter *to reflect (mirror)* 101
 reflleurir *to blossom again* 264
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 remettre *to put back* 438
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 remonter *to go/come back up* 359
 remontrer *to show again* 359
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 renouer *to tie again* 359
 renouveler *to renew, resupply, replenish* 50
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 repousser *to drive back, push back, reject, repel* 359
 reprendre *to take up again, start again* 455
 représenter *to represent* 359
 réprimer *to repress, put down, quell* 359
 reprocher *to reproach* 359
 reproduire *to reproduce* 399
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 réserver *to reserve* 359
 résider *to reside* 359
 se résigner *to resign oneself* 359
 résister *to resist* 359
 résonner *to resonate* 359
 résorber *to absorb* 359
 résoudre *to resolve* 456
 respecter *to respect* 359

respirer *to breathe* 359
 resplendir *to shine* 264
 responsabiliser *to make someone responsible* 359
 resquiller *to gatecrash, sneak in* 359
 ressembler *to resemble* 457
 ressentir *to feel, experience* 458
 resserrer *to tighten* 359
 resservir *to serve again, serve seconds* 492
 ressortir *to go/come out again* 498
 ressouder *to resolder* 359
 restaurer *to feed* 359
 rester *to remain, stay* 459
 restituer *to restore, return* 129
 restreindre *to limit, restrict* 259
 résulter *to result* 359
 resurgir *to re-emerge* 264
 rétablir *to re-establish* 264
 retaper *to fix up* 359
 retapisser *to put up new wallpaper* 359
 retarder *to delay, make someone late* 359
 reteindre *to dye again* 512
 retendre *to stretch out one's hand again* 541
 retenir *to retain* 460
 rententir *to ring* 264
 retirer *to remove, withdraw* 461
 retomber *to fall again* 519
 retordre *to twist again* 541
 rétorquer *to retort* 359
 retoucher *to touch up* 359
 retourner *to return* 462
 retracer *to relate; to retrace* 373
 rétracter *to take back, withdraw a statement* 359
 retrancher *to deduct, take out* 359
 retransmettre *to broadcast* 331
 retraverser *to cross back* 359
 rétrécir *to shrink* 264
 retremper *to resoak* 359
 rétribuer *to pay* 129
 retrousser *to roll up* 359
 retrouver *to find, find again* 463
 réunifier *to reunify* 247
 réunir *to meet, gather* 264
 réussir *to succeed* 464
 réutiliser *to reuse* 359
 revaloriser *to revalue* 359
 rêvasser *to daydream* 359
 se réveiller *to wake up* 465
 réveillonner *to have late night Christmas dinner* 359
 révéler *to reveal* 466
 revendiquer *to demand (rights, etc.)* 359
 revendre *to resell* 541
 revenir *to come back* 467
 rêver *to dream* 359

réverbérer *to reverberate (sound), reflect (light)* 101
 reverdir *to become green again* 264
 révéler *to revere* 101
 revernir *to revarnish* 264
 reverser *to pour out more* 359
 revêtir *to take on (form, appearances)* 546
 réviser *to review* 359
 revitaliser *to revitalize* 359
 revivre *to come alive again, live again* 550
 revoir *to see again* 468
 révolter *to revolt* 359
 révolutionner *to revolutionize* 359
 révoquer *to revoke* 359
 revoter *to vote again* 359
 rhabiller *to dress again* 359
 se rhabiller *to get dressed again* 289
 ricaner *to snicker* 359
 ricocher *to ricochet* 359
 rider *to wrinkle* 359
 ridiculiser *to ridicule* 359
 rigoler *to laugh; to have fun* 359
 rimer *to rhyme* 359
 rincer *to rinse* 469
 riposter *to answer back* 359
 rire *to laugh* 470
 risquer *to risk* 359
 rissoler *to brown* 359
 ristourner *to give a rebate or refund* 359
 rivaliser *to rival* 359
 river *to rivet* 359
 roder *to break in, put into service* 359
 rôder *to prowl* 359
 rogner *to clip, trim* 359
 romaniser *to romanize* 359
 rompre *to break* 471
 ronfler *to snore* 359
 ronger *to gnaw* 472
 roter *to belch* 359
 rôtir *to roast* 473
 roucouler *to coo* 359
 rouer (de coups) *to beat up* 359
 rougeoyer *to glow with a reddish glow* 343
 rougir *to blush* 474
 rouiller *to rust* 359
 rouler *to roll* 475
 roupiller *to sleep, snooze* 359
 roussir *to turn reddish brown* 264
 rouvrir *to reopen* 355
 rudoyer *to treat rudely/harshly* 343
 se ruer sur *to pounce on* 359
 rugir *to roar* 264
 ruiner *to ruin* 359
 ruisseler *to stream, flow* 50
 rutiler *to shine brightly* 359

S

saborder *to scuttle a ship; to terminate a business* 359
 saboter *to sabotage* 359
 sabrer *to mangle (text); to fail students mercilessly* 359
 saccager *to turn upside down, ransack* 321
 sacquer *to fire, sack* 359
 sacrer *to crown; to consecrate* 359
 sacrifier *to sacrifice* 247
 safraner *to season with saffron* 359
 saigner *to bleed* 359
 saillir *to stick out, jut out see assaillir, p. 42*
 saisir *to seize* 476
 saler *to salt* 359
 se salir *to get dirty* 477
 saliver *to salivate* 359
 saluer *to greet* 359
 sanctifier *to sanctify, hallow* 247
 sanctionner *to sanction* 359
 sangler *to strap, strap up* 359
 sangloter *to sob* 359
 saper *to undermine* 359
 satisfaire *to satisfy* 478
 saupoudrer *to sprinkle, dust with* 359
 sauter *to jump* 479
 sauvegarder *to save* 480
 sauver *to save* 481
 se sauver *to run away, escape* 482
 savoir *to know* 483
 scandaliser *to scandalize* 359
 scander *to scan* 359
 schématiser *to schematize* 359
 scier *to saw* 247
 scinder *to split, divide* 359
 scintiller *to sparkle, glitter* 359
 se scléroser *to become sclerotic* 359
 scolariser *to school, provide schools for* 359
 scruter *to scan, scrutinize* 359
 sculpter *to sculpt, sculpture* 359
 sécher *to dry* 484
 seconder *to assist* 359
 secouer *to shake* 485
 secourir *to aid, relieve* 139
 sécréter *to secrete* 101
 sectionner *to sever, divide up* 359
 sécuriser *to make someone feel safe or secure* 359
 séduire *to seduce, charm* 486
 segmenter *to segment* 359
 séjourner *to stay* 487
 sélectionner *to select* 359
 seller *to saddle* 359
 sembler *to seem* 359
 semer *to sow* 488
 sensibiliser *to sensitize* 359
 sentir *to feel; to smell* 489
 séparer *to separate* 490

- seriner to hammer away at, repeat incessantly 359
- sermonner to lecture someone, sermonize 359
- serpenter to snake, wind 359
- serrer to squeeze, press 491
- servir to serve 492
- sextupler to sextuple 359
- siéger to be at the seat of, have its seat at 38
- siffler to whistle 493
- siffloter to whistle (a tune) 359
- signaler to indicate, notify, signal 494
- signaliser to put up road signs 359
- signer to sign 495
- signifier to mean, signify 247
- silhouetter to draw the silhouette 359
- sillonner to cut across 359
- simplifier to simplify 247
- singer to ape, mimic 359
- siroter to sip 359
- situer to locate 129
- skier to ski 247
- slalomer to slalom; to zigzag between 359
- snober to snub 359
- socialiser to socialize 359
- soigner to take care of 359
- solder to settle an account; to put goods on sale 359
- solidifier to solidify 247
- solliciter to apply for, request 359
- solubiliser to make soluble 359
- sombrier to sink 359
- sommer to enjoin, summon 359
- somnoler to doze 359
- sonder to probe, poll 359
- songer to think, reflect 496
- sonner to sound 497
- sonoriser to add a sound track to 359
- sortir to go out 498
- se soucier to care about 247
- souder to solder 359
- souffler to blow 499
- souffrir to suffer 500
- souhaiter to wish 501
- souiller to soil 502
- soulager to relieve 321
- soûler to get someone drunk 359
- soulever to lift, lift up 316
- souligner to underline, emphasize 359
- soumettre to submit 503
- soupçonner to suspect 359
- souper to have supper 359
- soupirer to sigh 359
- souscrire to subscribe 202
- soustraire to subtract see traire, p. 44
- soutenir to support 515
- soutirer to extract money from 359
- se souvenir to remember 504
- spatialiser to spatialize 359
- spécialiser to specialize in 359
- spécifier to specify 247
- spéculer to speculate 359
- spiritualiser to spiritualize 359
- sprinter to sprint 359
- stabiliser to stabilize 359
- stagner to stagnate 359
- sténographier to take down in shorthand 247
- stériliser to sterilize 359
- stimuler to stimulate 359
- stocker to stock 359
- stopper to stop 359
- stratifier to stratify 247
- stresser to stress, cause stress 359
- strier to striate 247
- structurer to structure 359
- stupéfier to stun 247
- styler to train 359
- styliner to stylize 359
- subir to undergo 264
- sublimier to sublimate 359
- submerger to submerge 321
- subodorer to perceive, sniff out 359
- subordonner to subordinate 359
- suborner to bribe 359
- substantiver to nominalize 359
- substituer to substitute 129
- subtiliser to make off with, pilfer 359
- subventionner to subsidize 359
- succéder to succeed, follow, come after 101
- succomber to succumb 359
- sucer to suck 505
- suçoter to suck 359
- sucrer to sugar, sweeten 359
- suinter to ooze 359
- suivre to follow 506
- superposer to superimpose 359
- superviser to supervise 359
- suppléer to substitute for 359
- supplémenter to pay the excess fee, charge excess fee 359
- supplicier to torture 247
- supporter to bear, stand 507
- supposer to suppose 359
- supprimer to suppress, cancel (train, newspaper, etc.) 359
- suppurer to suppurate 359
- surabonder to be overabundant 359
- surbaissier to lower a ceiling 359
- surcharger to overload 321
- surélever to raise a ceiling 316
- surenchérir to outbid 264
- suréquiper to overequip 359
- surestimer to overestimate 359
- surévaluer to overvalue 129
- surexposer to overexpose 359
- surgeler to freeze (food) 279
- surgir to arise, spring up 264
- surimposer to overtax 359
- se surmener to overwork 327
- surnommer to nickname 359
- surpasser to outdo 359
- surpayer to overpay 362
- surplomber to overhang 359
- surprendre to surprise 508
- sursauter to be startled, jump 359
- surseoir to grant a stay, reprieve p. 44
- surtaxer to surcharge 359
- surveiller to keep an eye on 359
- survenir to occur 543
- survivre to survive 509
- survoler to fly over 510
- suspecter to suspect 359
- suspendre to hang something over something 541
- susurrer to whisper 359
- suturer to suture 359
- sympathiser to get along well with 359
- synchroniser to synchronize 359
- syndiquer to unionize 359
- synthétiser to synthesize 359
- systématiser to systematize 359

T

- tabasser to beat someone up 359
- tabler to count on 359
- tacher to stain 359
- tâcher to try 359
- tacheter to fleck, spot 306
- taillader to gash 359
- tailler to cut stone, make clothing 359
- se taire to keep quiet 511
- talonner to hound, be on the tail of 359
- talquer to put talcum powder on 359
- tambouriner to drum 359
- tamiser to sift 359
- tamponner to mop up; to crash into 359
- tanguer to pitch and toss 359
- tanner to tan (hides) 359
- taper to tap; to type 359
- se tapir to crouch 264
- tapoter to tap 359
- taquiner to tease 359
- se targuer to boast 359
- tarir to go dry 264
- tartiner to butter 359
- tasser to pile 359
- tâter to touch, grope 359
- tatouer to tattoo 359
- taxer to tax 359
- teindre to dye 512
- teinter to tint 359

- télécommander *to operate by remote control* 359
 télécopier *to fax* 247
 télédiffuser *to broadcast by TV* 359
 téléguider *to control by radio* 359
 téléphoner *to phone* 513
 télescope *to smash up; to mix things up* 359
 téléviser *to televise* 359
 témoigner *to witness* 359
 tempérer *to temper* 101
 tempêter *to rant and rave* 359
 temporiser *to delay, stall* 359
 tennailler *to torture* 359
 tendre *to stretch, tighten, extend* 514
 tenir *to hold* 515
 tenter *to tempt* 359
 tergiverser *to procrastinate* 359
 terminer *to finish* 516
 ternir *to tarnish* 264
 terrasser *to overwhelm, bring down* 359
 se terrer *to crouch down to the ground* 359
 terrifier *to terrify* 247
 tester *to test; to make one's will* 359
 téter *to suck, nurse* 101
 théoriser *to theorize* 359
 tiédir *to warm up* 264
 timbrer *to stamp* 359
 tinter *to ring* 359
 tintinnabuler *to tinkle* 359
 tiquer *to make a face* 359
 tirailler *to tug at* 359
 tirer *to pull* 517
 tisser *to weave* 359
 titrer *to title* 359
 tituber *to stagger* 359
 titulariser *to give tenure to* 359
 toiletter *to groom* 359
 toiser *to look up and down* 359
 tolérer *to tolerate* 518
 tomber *to fall* 519
 tomer *to mark by volumes* 359
 tondre *to shear* 520
 tonifier *to tone up* 247
 tonner *to thunder* 359
 tonsurer *to tonsure* 359
 toper *to shake on something (deal)* 359
 torcher *to wipe clean* 359
 torchonner *to be slipshod* 359
 tordre *to twist* 521
 torpiller *to torpedo* 359
 torréfier *to roast (coffee)* 247
 tortiller *to fidget with* 359
 torturer *to torture* 359
 totaliser *to total* 359
 toucher *to touch* 522
 tourbillonner *to swirl* 359
 tourmenter *to torment* 359
 tournebouler *to make one's head swim* 359
 tourner *to turn* 523
 tourniquer *to wander around* 359
 tournoyer *to twirl* 343
 toussailler *to have a slight cough* 359
 tousser *to cough* 524
 toussoter *to have a slight cough* 359
 tracasser *to bother, vex* 359
 tracer *to trace, draw* 373
 tracter *to tow* 359
 traduire *to translate* 525
 traficoter *to tamper with, fiddle with* 359
 trafiquer *to trade illegally* 359
 trahir *to betray* 526
 traîner *to drag* 359
 traire *to milk* p. 44
 traiter *to treat* 527
 tramer *to plot* 359
 trancher *to cut, sever; to settle, resolve* 359
 tranquilliser *to reassure, calm* 359
 transborder *to transfer (change trains)* 359
 transfuser *to transfuse* 359
 transgresser *to infringe upon* 359
 transhumer *to move to summer pastures* 359
 transiger *to compromise* 321
 transir *to chill* 264
 transiter *to pass through* 359
 transmettre *to hand down, transmit* 331
 transmuer *to transmute* 129
 transpercer *to pierce* 373
 transpirer *to perspire* 359
 transplanter *to transplant* 359
 transporter *to transport* 359
 transposer *to transpose* 359
 traquer *to track* 359
 traumatiser *to traumatize* 359
 travailler *to work* 528
 traverser *to cross* 529
 travestir *to dress up* 264
 trébucher *to stumble* 359
 trembler *to tremble* 530
 trembloter *to quiver* 359
 tremper *to soak* 359
 trépasser *to pass away, pass on* 359
 tressaillir *to quiver* see *assaillir*, p. 42
 tresser *to braid, plait* 359
 tricher *to cheat* 531
 tricoter *to knit* 359
 trier *to sort* 247
 trifouiller *to mess up, rummage in* 359
 trimbaler *to lug something around* 359
 trinquer *to clink glasses* 359
 triompher *to triumph* 359
 tripatouiller *to mess with, cook the books* 359
 tripler *to triple* 359
 tripoter *to finger, fiddle with* 359
 se tromper *to make a mistake* 532
 trompeter *to trumpet* 306
 tronçonner *to cut into sections* 359
 trôner *to be enthroned* 359
 tronquer *to truncate* 359
 troquer *to swap* 359
 trotter *to trot* 359
 trotter *to trot along, toddle* 359
 troubler *to disturb, confuse* 359
 trouer *to make a hole* 359
 trousser *to truss* 359
 truffer *to find* 533
 truquer *to rig, fix* 359
 truster *to monopolize (market)* 359
 tuer *to kill* 534
 tuméfier *to make something swell up* 247
 turbiner *to slave away* 359
 tutoyer *to say tu to* 535
 tuyauter *to tip someone off* 359
 typer *to render a character on the stage* 359
 tyranniser *to tyrannize* 359
- ## U
- ulcérer *to ulcerate* 101
 unifier *to unify* 247
 uniformiser *to standardize* 359
 unir *to unite, join* 536
 urbaniser *to urbanize* 359
 urger *to be urgent* 321
 user *to use* 537
 usurper *to usurp* 359
 utiliser *to use, utilize* 538
- ## V
- vacciner *to vaccinate* 359
 vaciller *to totter, vacillate* 359
 vadrouiller *to bum around* 359
 vagabonder *to roam around* 359
 vaguer *to wander* 359
 vaincre *to conquer* 539
 valider *to validate* 359
 valoir *to be worth* 540
 valoriser *to develop (land, etc.)* 359
 valser *to waltz* 359
 vanner *to winnow* 359
 vanter *to praise* 359
 se vanter *to boast* 359
 vaporiser *to spray* 359
 varapper *to rock-climb* 359
 varier *to vary, change* 247
 varloper *to plane* 359
 vasouiller *to fumble about* 359
 se vautrer *to wallow* 359
 végéter *to vegetate* 101

- véhiculer to transport* 359
veiller to be awake, stay up 359
vélariser to velarize 359
velouter to give the texture of velvet to 359
vendanger to harvest grapes 359
vendre to sell 541
vénéérer to venerate 101
venger to avenge 542
venir to come 543
ventiler to ventilate 359
verbaliser to book, report (police) 359
verdoyer to be green, verdant 343
vérifier to check 544
vernir to varnish 264
verrouiller to bolt 359
verser to pour 545
versifier to put into verse, versify 247
se vêtir to get dressed 546
vexer to vex, hurt, offend 359
vibrer to vibrate 359
vidanger to drain, empty 321
vider to empty 359
vieillir to get old 547
vinaigrer to put vinegar on 359
violacer to give a purple color to 373
violier to rape, violate 359
virer to turn; to transfer money 359
virevolter to do a pirouette 359
viriliser to make manly 359
viser to aim 548
visionner to view (film) 359
visiter to visit, inspect 549
visser to screw on 359
visualiser to visualize 359
vitrier to put glass in a window, door, etc. 359
vitupérer to vituperate 101
vivifier to enliven 247
vivoter to live in dire straits 359
vivre to live 550
vocaliser to vocalize 359
vociférer to scream 101
voguer to drift, wander 359
voiler to veil 359
voir to see 551
voisiner to be located next to 359
voler to fly; to steal 552
voleter to flutter 306
voltiger to flutter 321
vomir to vomit 264
voter to vote 359
vouer to dedicate, vow 359
vouloir to want 553
vouvoyer to say vous to 554
voyager to travel 555
vriiler to pierce 359
vrombir to hum, roar (motors) 264
vulgariser to popularize 359

Z

- zébrer to streak with* 101
zézayer to lisp 362
zieuter to have a glance at 359
zigouiller to kill, bump off 359
zigzaguer to zigzag 359
zipper to zipper 359